# **Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Development as Common Agenda in the Northeastern Asia**

北東アジア地域の共通議題としての環境保全と持続可能な開発

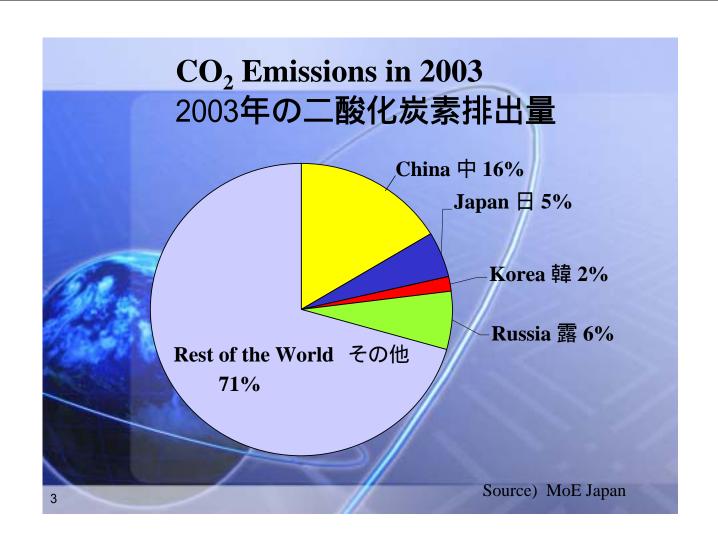
Global and trans-boundary environmental issues
地球規模及び越境する環境問題
International environmental cooperation in the region
域内における環境国際協力
Industry's environmental awareness
企業の環境意識
Political issues and a proposal
政治課題と提案

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Global and Trans-boundary Environmental Issues 地球規模及び越境する環境問題

Global Warming
Deforestation
Dust and Sand Strom
Acid Rain

地球温暖化 森林破壊 黄砂 酸性雨



## Deforestation 森林破壊

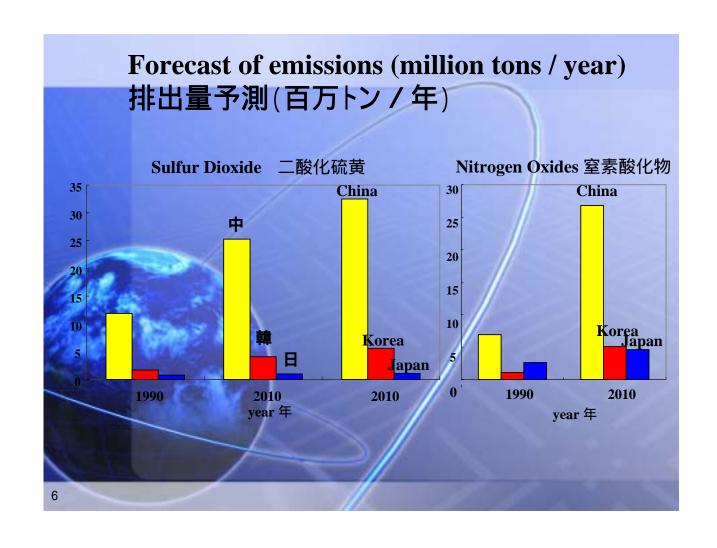


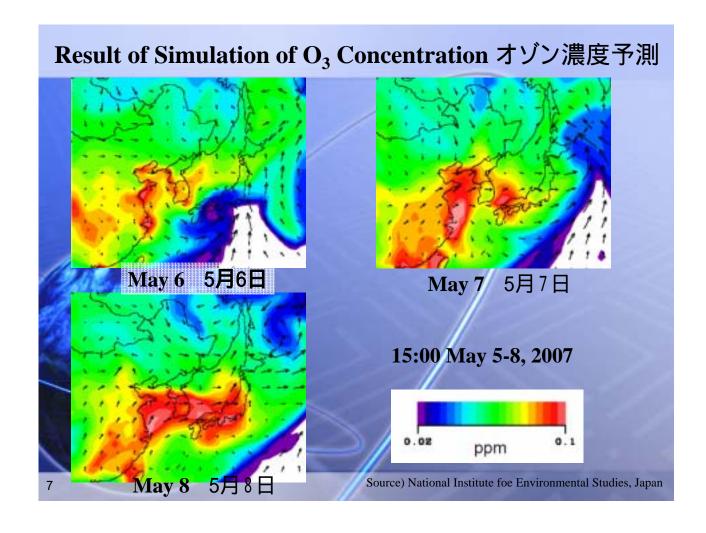
20-50% of timber produced in Russia was illegally logged. ロシアで生産される材木の2-5割は違法伐採による。

China (16%) and Japan (17%) are the major importers of Russian timber.

中国(16%)と日本(17%)はその主 要輸入先である。













### Japanese Environmental Yen Loan Projects to China 対中環境円借款

An iron works in Guiyang City 貴陽市の製鉄所



Before project 実施前



After project 実施後

### Japanese Environmental Yen Loan Projects to China 対中環境円借款

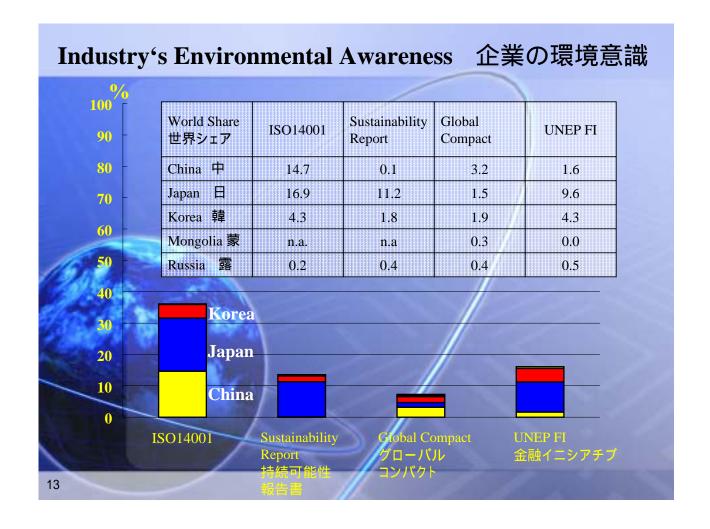
16プロジェクトの効果 Effects of 16 projects (1996-2000) in 2003 190,000 tonnes reduction in SO<sub>2</sub> emissions SO<sub>2</sub> 19万トン削減 340,000 tonnes decrease in COD effluents COD34万トン削減

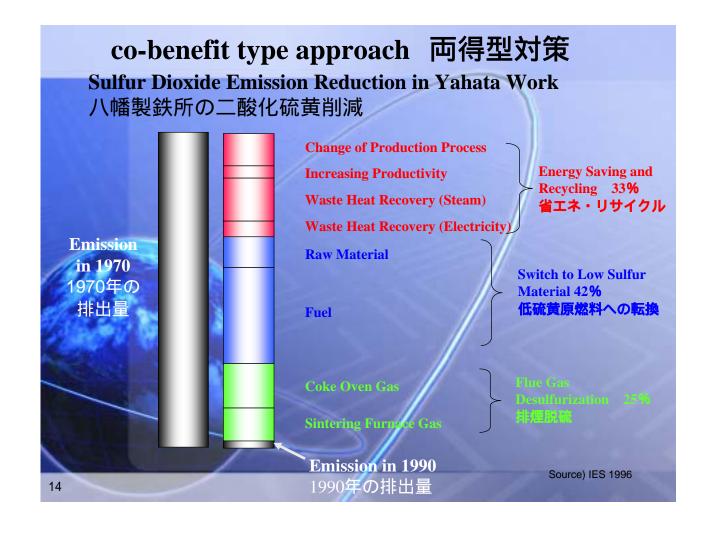
Beneficiaries of the projects Urban gas projects: 4 million Regional heat supply: 0.9 million 地域熱供給 90万人 Sewerage projects: 13 million

プロジェクトの受益者 都市ガス 400万人 下水道 1,300万人



Beijing before and after 北京













China

Korea

Citizens role is crucial. 市民の役割は重要

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## Political Issues in the Northeastern Asia 北東アジア地域の政治課題

#### Insufficient mutual confidence 相互信頼の不足

Negative heritage of the W.W. II 第二次大戦の負の遺産 Conflicts over land and resources 領土や資源をめぐる対立 A concern of nuclear proliferation 核拡散の懸念 Different political systems 異なる政治体制

> Large economic differences 大きな経済格差

- among counties 国家間
- within a country 国内

Common agenda as a positive-sum game is necessary. 相互利益をもたらす共通議題が必要

